



# Implementation of Innovative ICT Based Teaching & Learning Methods (related to WP3)

Erasmus+ Project “PHYSICS”

Renaat De Craemer, Joan Peuteman, Anik Janssens



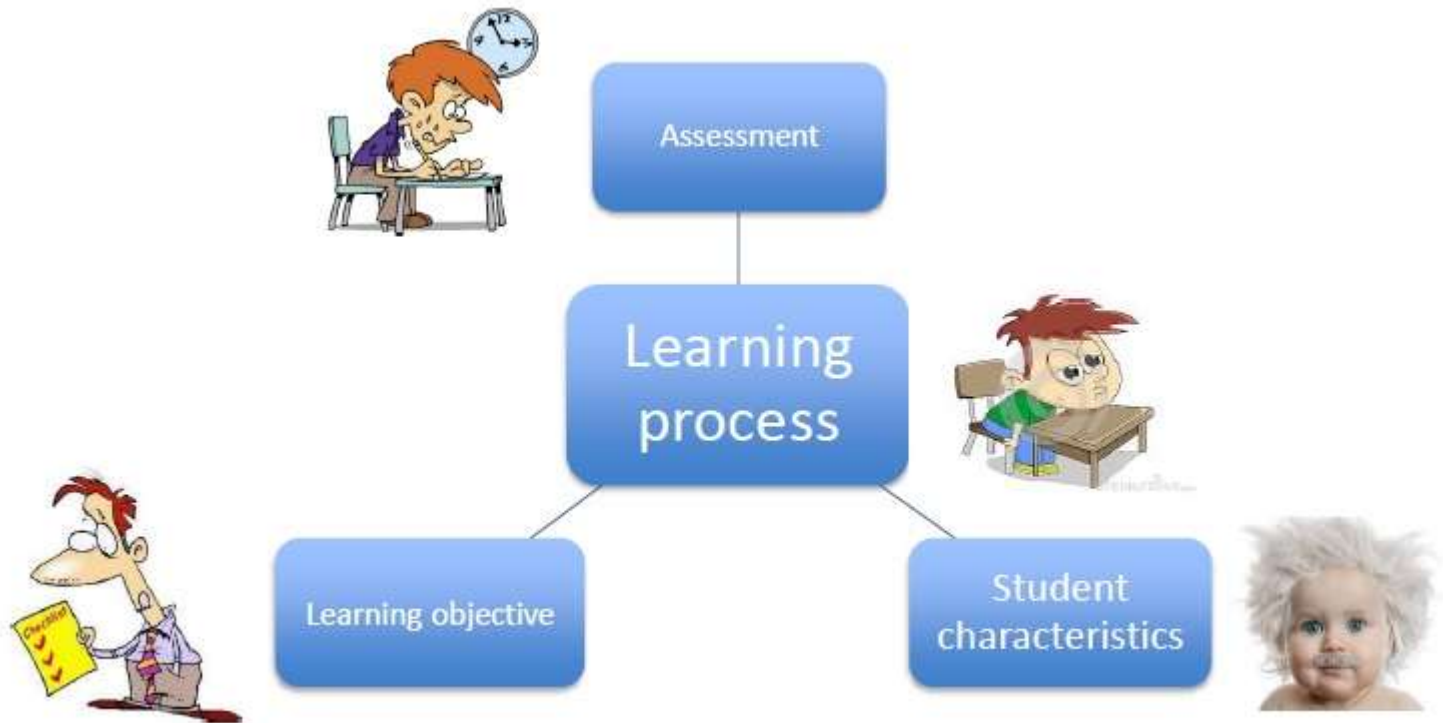
# Main goal

- Teaching and preparing students:
  - to think and act as an academically skilled person,
  - to realise an academic and research oriented career,
  - to realise an industry oriented career.

This main goal requires an appropriate **learning process** embedded in a **learning environment**.

# Main goal

- The **Learning Environment** can be modelled as:



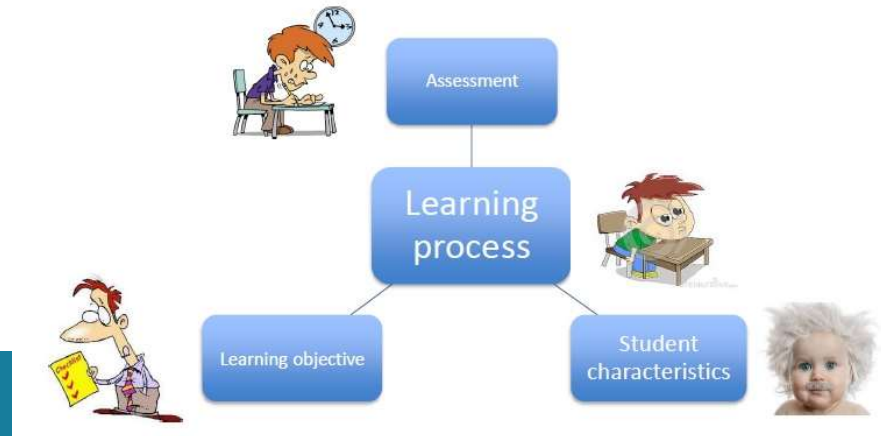
# Main goal

- The **learning objectives** for each course need to be formulated:
  - knowledge, attitudes, skills, ...
- The **student characteristics** are important:
  - prior knowledge, motivation, interests, age, ...
- The student needs to be **evaluated (assessment)**:
  - formative and summative assessment
  - when, what, how, who, ...

# Main goal

- The **learning process** and the content of the course is also very important:
  - **Digital content** is easy to adjust and elaborate
  - **Digital content** is easy to structure
  - **Digital content** provides new possibilities

A **Virtual Learning Environment** is an important tool.



# Virtual Learning Environment

- A **Virtual Learning Environment** allows teachers to:
  - provide students with study material of different types (for example e-books)
  - interact with the students in real-time
  - follow the evolution of the learning process
  - know the performance of each student in specific tasks



# Virtual Learning Environment

- A Virtual Learning Environment is known to be useful when teaching '**science**' and '**physics**'.
- Objects of many kinds can be used:
  - Text documents
  - Videos and mp3
  - Scanned images
  - Links to websites
  - Animations
  - Simulations
  - ...



# Virtual Learning Environment

- A Virtual Learning Environment provides **useful tools**:
  - uploading of course material i.e. course content
  - Questionnaires + quizzes
  - (peer)assessment
  - Communication, including chat sessions and forums
  - Wikis and blogs
  - Tracking tools
  - Feedback to the students
  - Administration of student groups



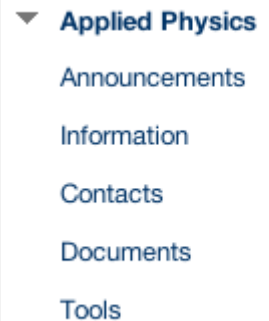
# Virtual Learning Environment

- Virtual Learning Environments can be:
  - Commercial software: e.g. **Toledo**, Blackboard
  - Open source software: e.g. **Moodle**



# The use of Toledo

- In a **Toledo community**, a draft of the online course “applied physics” has been made.
- See: <https://toledo.kuleuven.be/>
- The course is organized in separate blocks:
  - Announcements
  - Information: general and administrative information
  - Contacts
  - Documents: contains several chapters
  - Tools

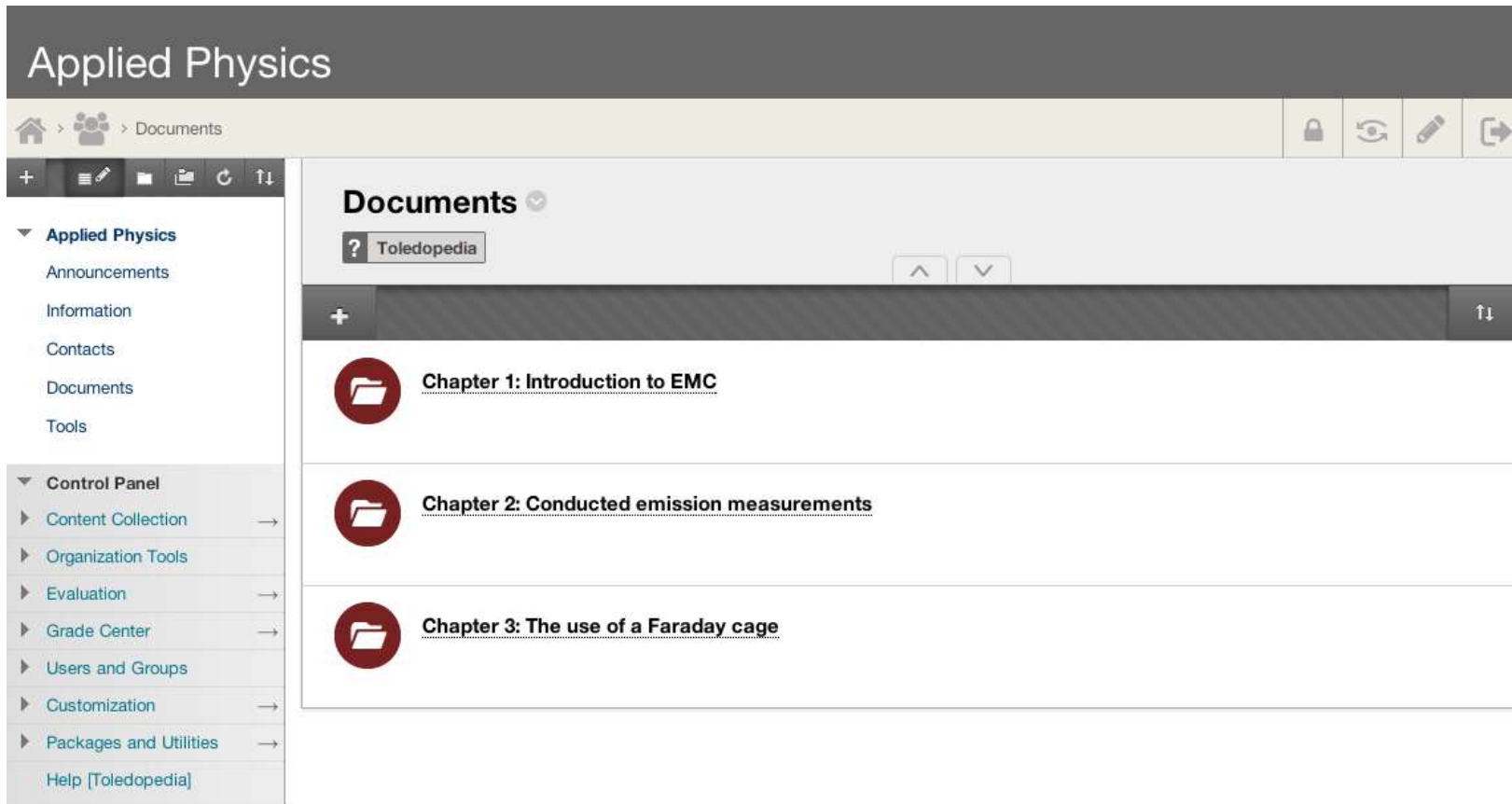


A screenshot of a navigation menu for the 'Applied Physics' course. The menu is displayed in a light blue box with a dark blue header. The header is 'Applied Physics' with a downward-pointing triangle icon. Below the header, the menu items are listed: 'Announcements', 'Information', 'Contacts', 'Documents', and 'Tools'.

▼ Applied Physics
Announcements
Information
Contacts
Documents
Tools

# The use of Toledo

- A screenshot of the block “documents”



# The use of Toledo









- **Each chapter** contains a number of items. For example in ‘chapter 1’, we have embedded **a number of items**:
  - Roadmap: the menu to be followed in a chronological order
  - Learning outcomes
  - Pre-requisites: to reveal any lack of prior knowledge
  - Theoretical lecture: e.g. ‘introduction to EMC’
  - Open ended questions
  - Close ended questions
  - Learning tasks: to extend the level of the newly acquired knowledge

# The use of Toledo

- Screenshot of 'chapter 1'

Items 1-4 are standard and will be included in each chapter.

Items 5-7 can vary chapter by chapter.

	<b>Roadmap</b> Enjoy "Applied Physics" and go for a full comprehension of the concepts outlined in chapter 1. Here is the menu to follow in a chronological order: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• take note of the learning outcomes before starting to study</li><li>• examine the pre-requisites to reveal any lack of foreknowledge</li><li>• read carefully and try to understand the theoretical lecture "Introduction on EMC"</li><li>• check your knowledge by answering the open-ended check questions</li><li>• evaluate yourself by performing the test with the closed-ended check questions</li><li>• carry out the learning tasks to extend the level of your knowledge</li></ul>
	<b>Learning outcomes</b>
	<b>Pre-requisites</b>
	<b>Theoretical lecture "Introduction to EMC"</b> Attached Files:  <a href="#">Introduction to EMC</a> (943.899 KB)
	<b>Check questions (open-ended)</b>
	<b>Check questions (close-ended)</b> Availability: Item is not available.
	<b>Learning tasks</b>

# The use of Moodle

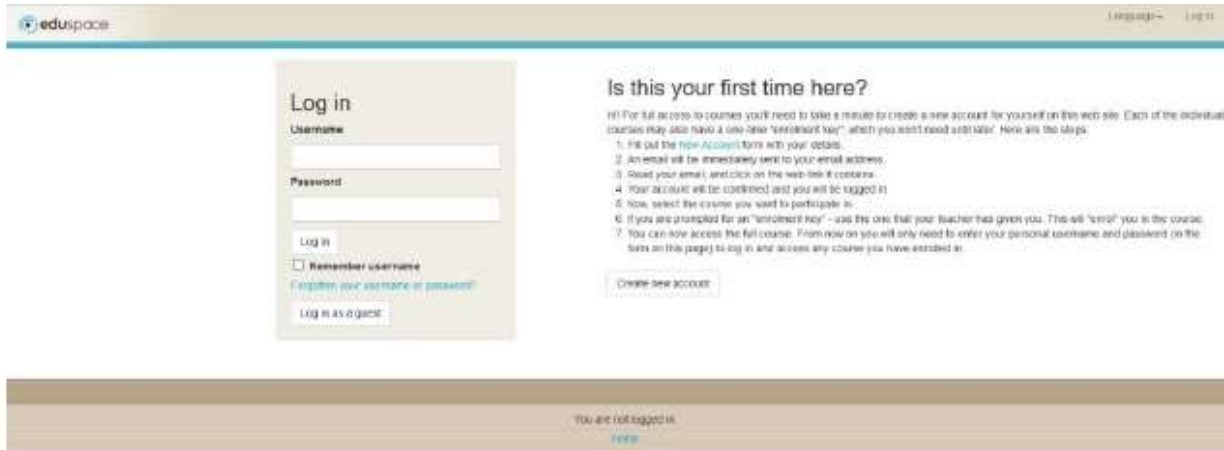
- Instead of Toledo, also the **open source software Moodle** can be used.
  - Courses developed by Toledo or Moodle allow **self-study of the student** (coached by a teacher allowing distance learning).
  - Courses can be combined with classroom lessons, realising **blended learning**.



# The use of Moodle

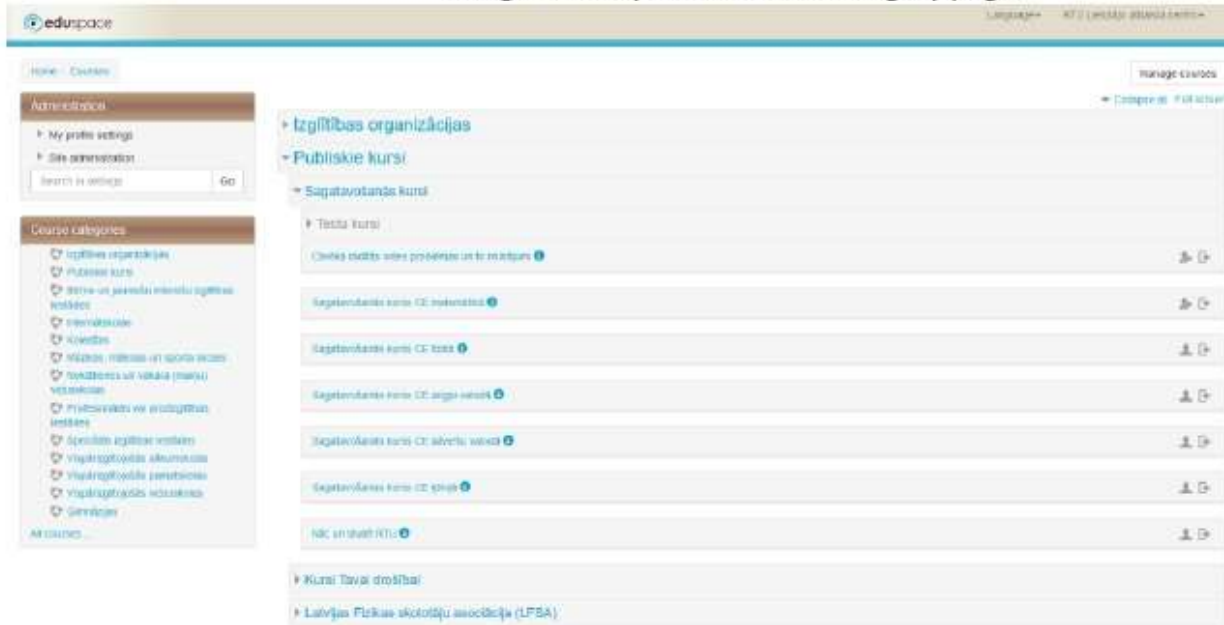
- A Moodle account can be obtained using website <https://eduspace.lv/?lang=en> (eduspace)
- Using Toledo or Moodle, **all educational tools** mentioned before **can be demonstrated**.
  - Uploading content, using questionnaires, ...
  - peer assessment, sending personal messages, communication between teacher and student, ...
- Using Toledo or Moodle, the educational **tools** which are useful **can be used** by all of us.

# The use of Moodle



The eduspace login page.

Image 3. Eduspace.lv course category page





# Practical approach

- The Erasmus+ “Physics” team needs **a practical approach** to realise the courses on the Moodle environment.

## Suggestion:

- Concerning the **course “Applied physics”**, **a practical example** will be realised ‘as fast as possible’ (target: summer time or September 2016).
- **Inspired by this example** other courses can be realised using Moodle.

# Practical approach

- When **realising other courses using Moodle**, the KU Leuven team will **try to help** you. The “workshop on ICT environment tools” in Belgium (April 2017) is important.
- Suggested principle:
  - Virtual Learning Environments like Moodle provide tools. You use the tools you need i.e. which are useful.



**Practical suggestions?**

**Let's discuss the possibilities.**

# References

- Martin-Blas T., Serrano-Fernandez A. (2009), The role of new technologies in the learning process: Moodle as a teaching tool in physics, Computers & Education, vol. 52, pp. 35-44.
- Dewulf L., Janssens A., (2010), Actief in de digitale leeromgeving, Mechelen, Uitgeverij Plantyn, ISBN 978-90-301-0386-8
- A lot of other papers discuss the possibilities provided by a learning platform like Moodle

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